Maternal Health Data and Initiatives

Maternal Health Resolution Hearing Item #25-0917

originally scheduled June 10, 2025
rescheduled September 16, 2025
- amended report

Cermak Correctional Health

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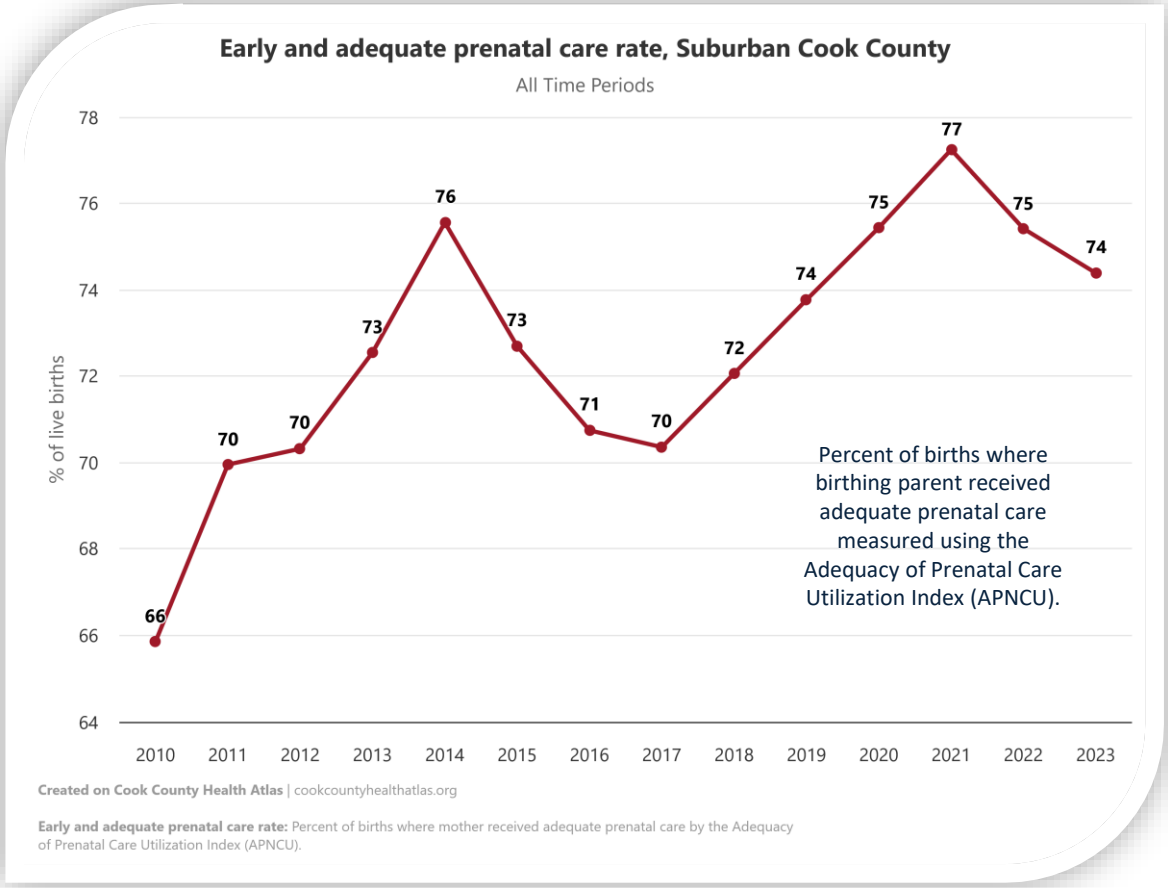
Public Health Perspective

Changing landscape

- Federal budget
  - Medicaid changes
  - SNAP cuts
  - Head Start
  - Changes to CDC that may impact SUD grants, work, etc.
- Immigrant populations
- Changing guidance
  - Ex: vaccines for pregnant persons
- Meeting with state health department, local providers, partners to ensure understanding of landscape and unified approach

Early and Adequate Prenatal Care



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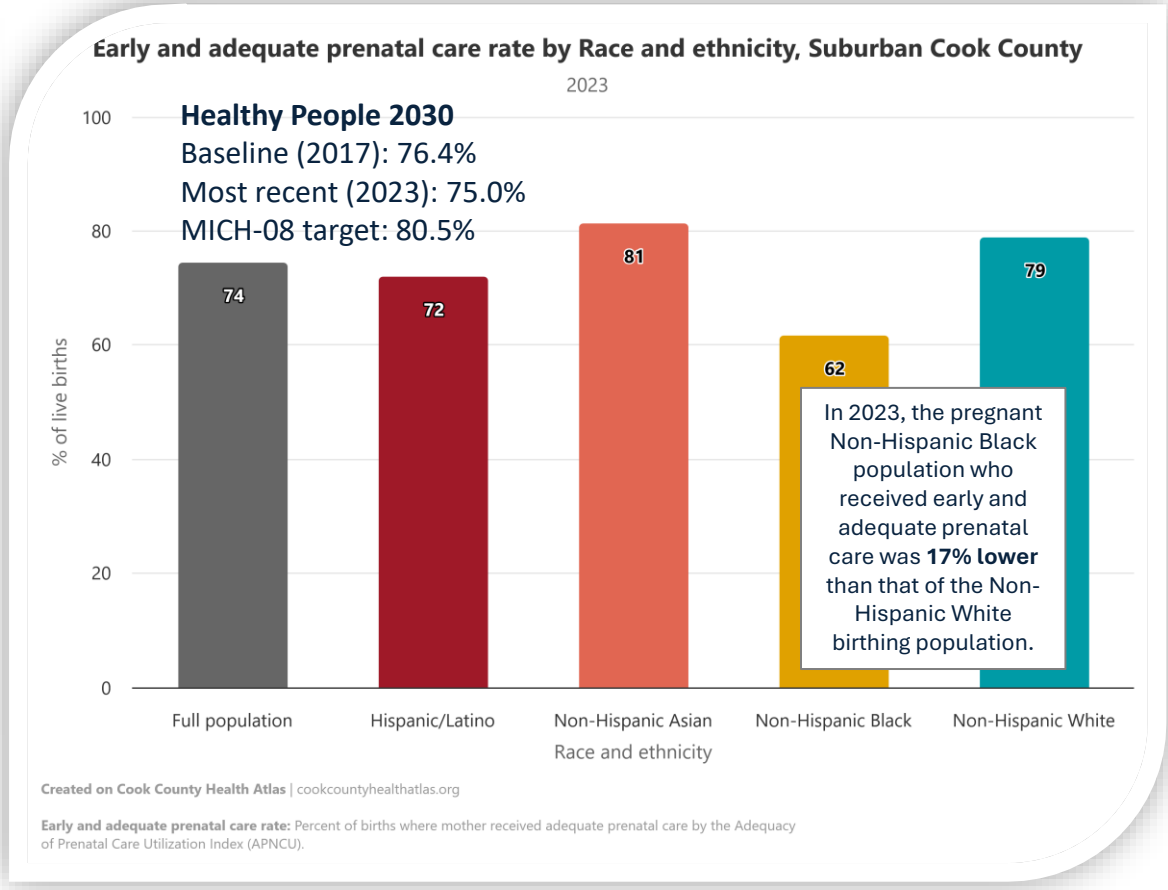

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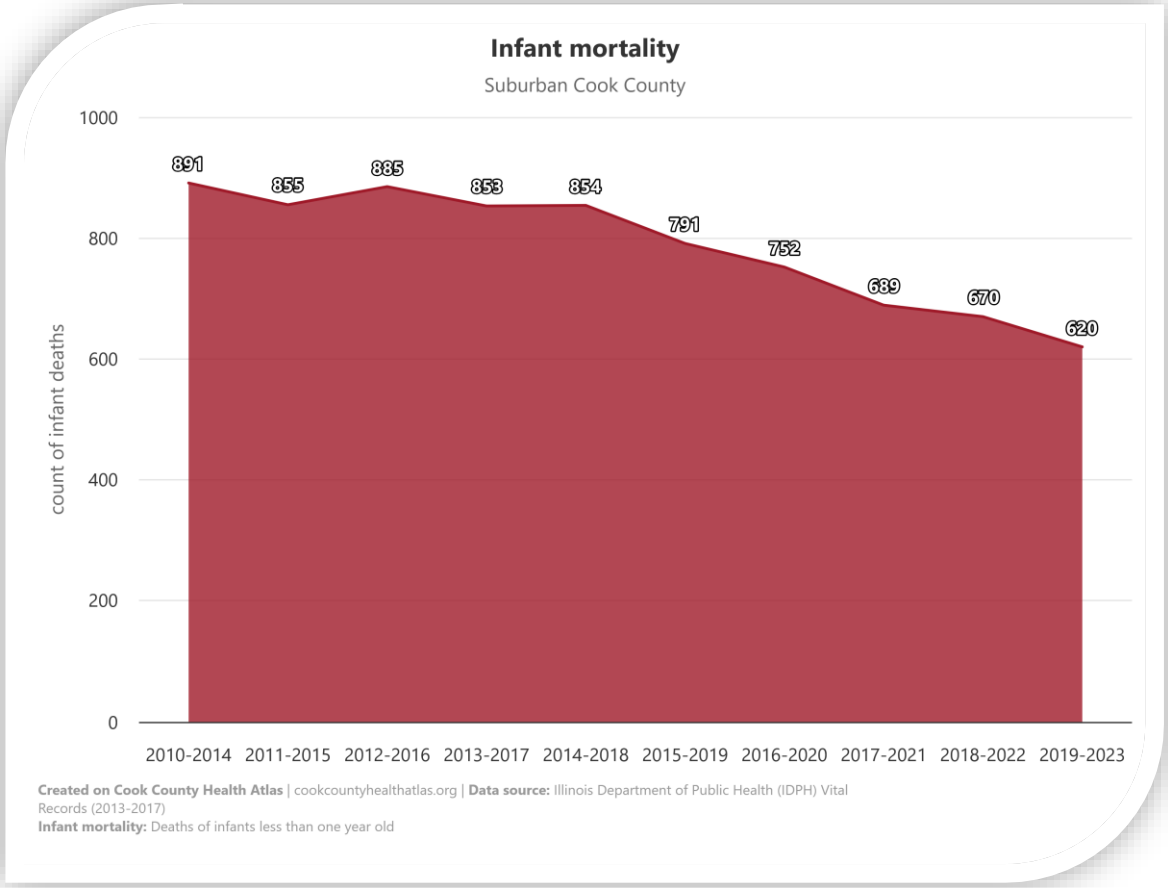
Infant Mortality



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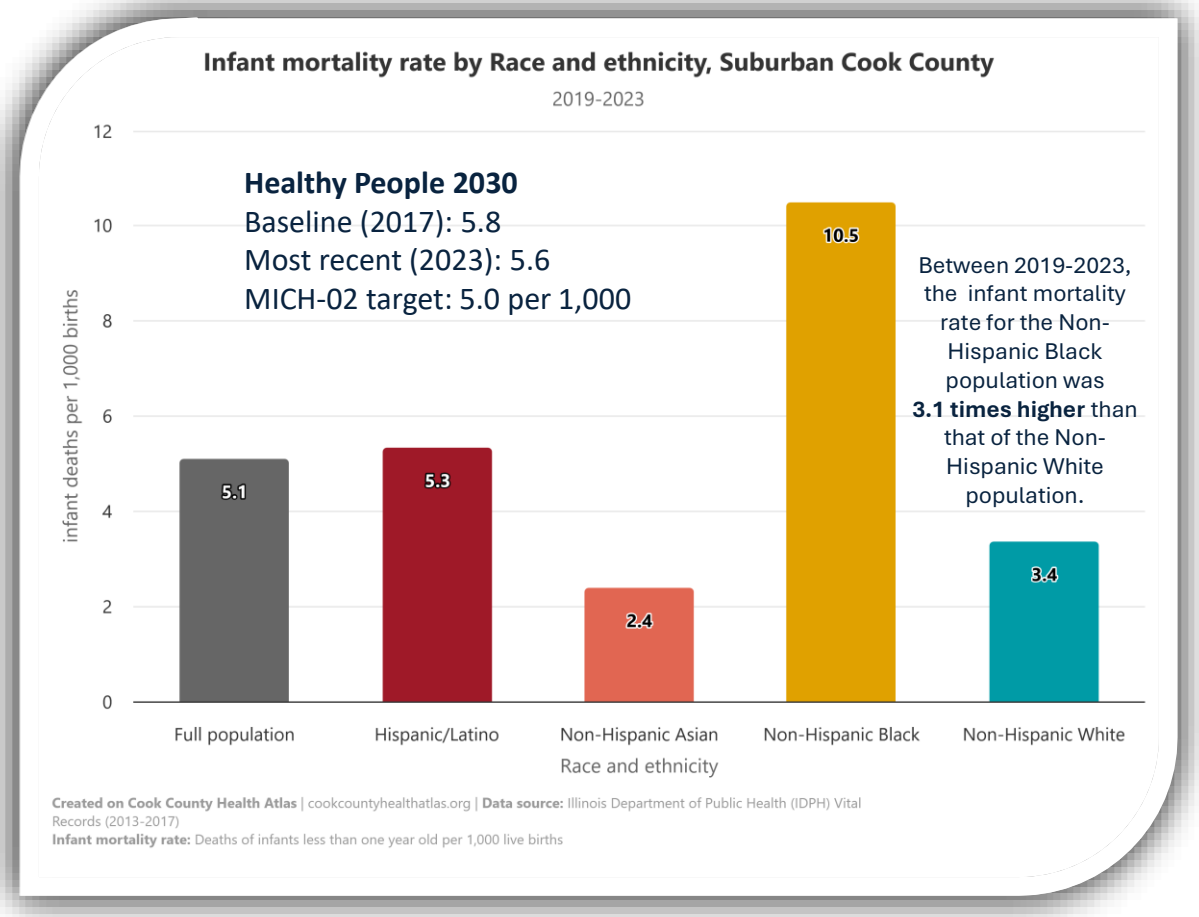

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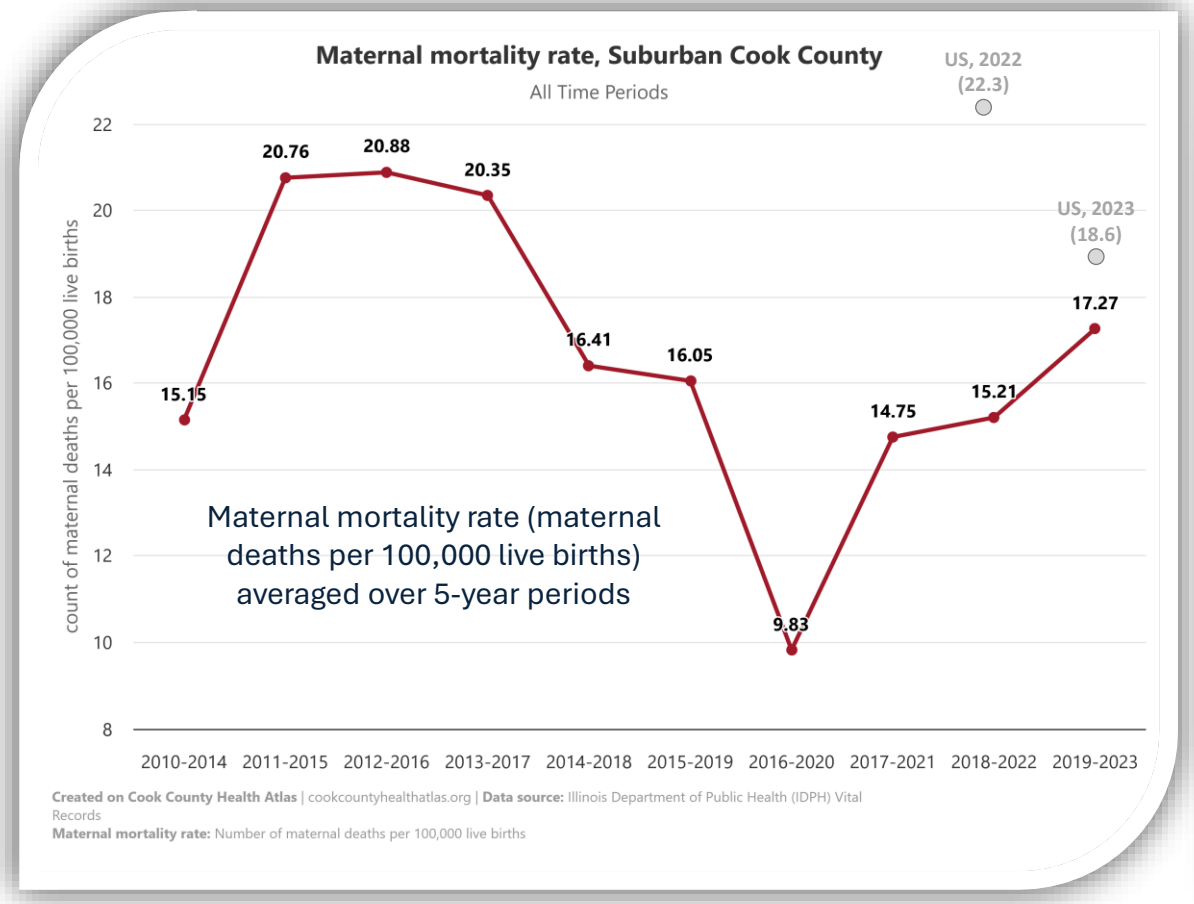
Maternal Mortality



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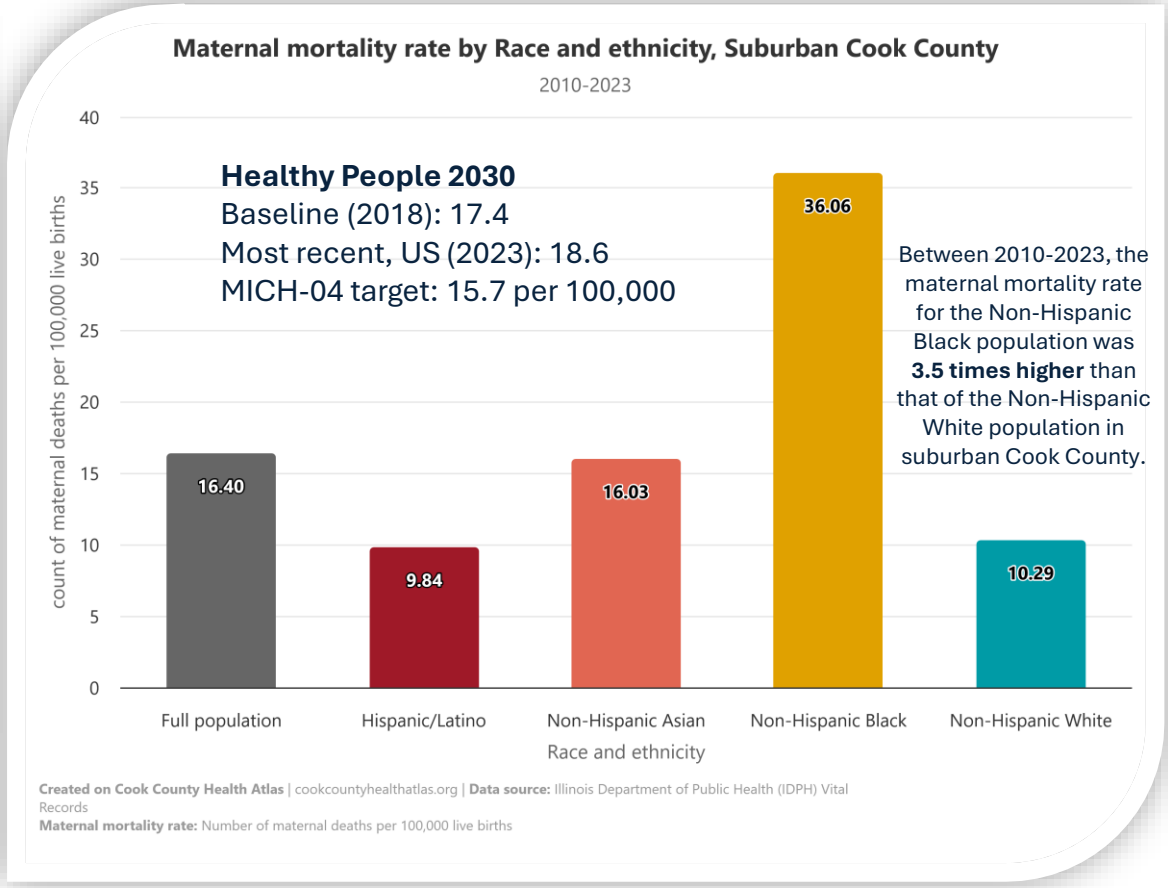

Atlas link: https://cookcountyhealthatlas.org/insights/hnm6ygip

Other: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/maternal-mortality/faq.htm

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Maternal Morbidity, Mortality and Hardship

Leading Causes:

- Hemorrhage
- Infection
- Hypertensive Disorders
- Cardiovascular Conditions
- Thromboembolic Disorders

Medical Risk Factors:

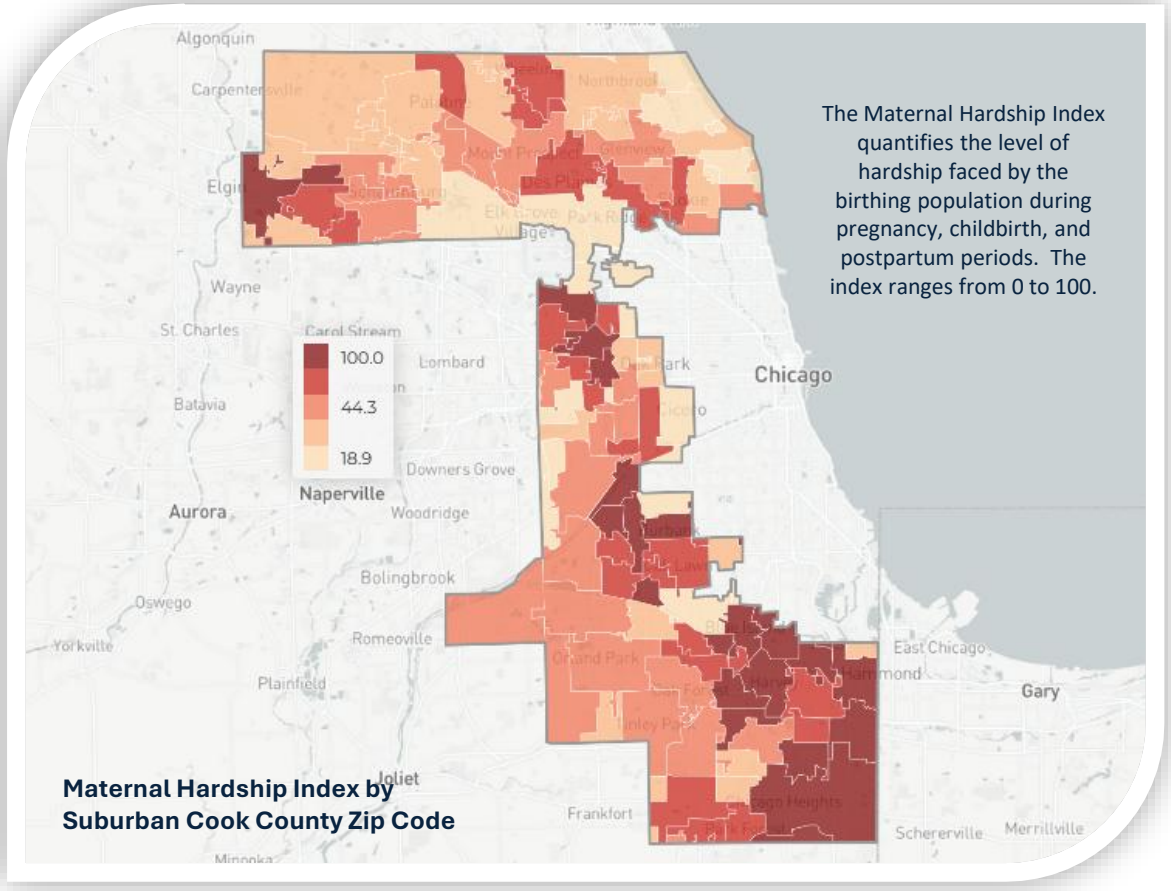
- Pre-existing Health Conditions (HTN, DM, Obesity, CVD, Autoimmune Disorders, Asthma)

Socioeconomic Risk Factors:

- Low socioeconomic status & education level
- Racial & ethnic disparities

Healthcare-Related Risk Factors:

- Limited access to quality prenatal/intrapartum/postpartum maternal services.



Atlas link: https://cookcountyhealthatlas.org/indicators/PDCV

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Healthy Beginnings Program

The Healthy Beginnings Program is a new initiative designed to improve outcomes for birthing individuals during the perinatal period and infants up to 12 months of age. The program prioritizes communities with the highest maternal and infant risk indicators and delivers wraparound service support through evidence-based protocols.

Healthy Beginnings
Maternal and Child
Health Program

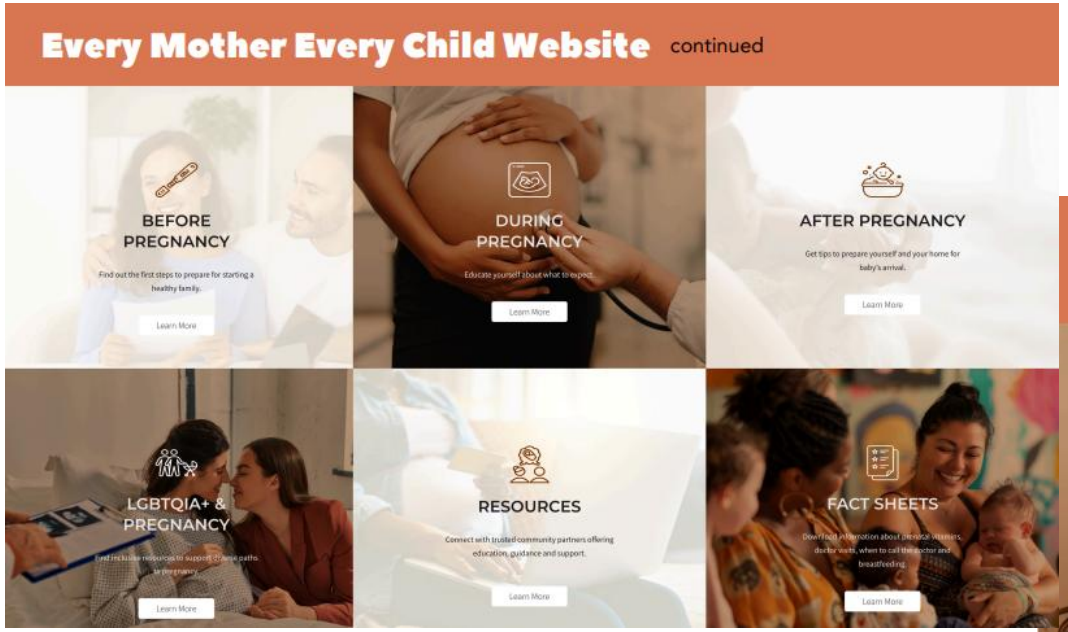
Supporting Moms
and Babies

Evidence-Based Activities:

- **Home/Clinic Visits** – Nurse assessments, education, referrals
- **Prenatal Care** – Clinic coordination, prenatal support before and during pregnancy
- **Immunizations** – Vaccine education and adherence support
- **Mental Health** – Screening, behavioral health referrals
- **Doula Support** – Education & referrals
- **Early Intervention** – Developmental screenings, case management
- **SDOH Navigation** – Screening and referrals for care barriers
- **Breastfeeding** – Lactation consultant coordination
- **Nutrition** – Prenatal WIC enrollment, Nutrition education & support
- **Safe Sleep** – Education and equipment give aways (Community Baby Shower)
- **Communicable Disease** – Hepatitis B & Lead Poison Prevention case management

Maternal and Child Health Website

EveryMotherEveryChild.org: Launched microsite in 2024 to support maternal and child health & offer comprehensive, accessible resources for pregnant, planning to become pregnant, or navigating postpartum care individuals during all stages of pregnancy.



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Maternal & Child Health Fact Sheets

Downloadable information sheets about prenatal nutrition, prenatal doctor visits, when to call the doctor and breastfeeding tips.

- **Website Engagement**
- **Social Media Engagement**
- **Digital Communications Toolkit** [EveryMotherEveryChild-Social-Media-Toolkit-013125.pdf]
- **Printed materials distribution in the community**
- **Multiple languages available**

Health System Perspective

COOK COUNTY HEALTH

Cook County DEPT. of Public Health

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COOK COUNTY HEALTH

Primary Care Medical Homes (Family Health Care)

1. Arlington Heights Health Center • Arlington Heights, IL ★
2. Belmont-Cragin Health Center • Chicago, IL ★
3. Austin Health Center • Chicago, IL ★
4. North Riverside Health Center • North Riverside, IL ★
5. Dr. Jorge Prieto Health Center • Chicago, IL ★
6. Bronzeville Health Center • Chicago, IL **(COMING SOON)** ★
7. Englewood Health Center • Chicago, IL ★
8. Robbins Health Center • Robbins, IL ★
9. Cottage Grove Health Center • Ford Heights, IL ★

Regional Outpatient Centers

(Includes Primary Care Medical Homes, specialty, diagnostic and procedural services)

10. John Sengstacke Health Center at Provident Hospital • Chicago, IL ★
11. Blue Island Health Center • Blue Island, IL ★
12. Central Campus • Chicago, IL
    - Professional Building
    - Harrison Square
    - General Medicine Clinic (GMC) ★
    - Specialty Care Center (Clinics A - V) ★
    - Women & Children's Center at Stroger Hospital ★
13. Ruth M. Rothstein CORE Center • Chicago, IL ★
14. Provident Dialysis Center • Chicago, IL

Child & Adolescent Services

15. Morton East Health Center • Cicero, IL

HOSPITALS

16. John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital • Chicago, IL
17. Provident Hospital • Chicago, IL

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

Cook County Department of Public Health (CCDPH)

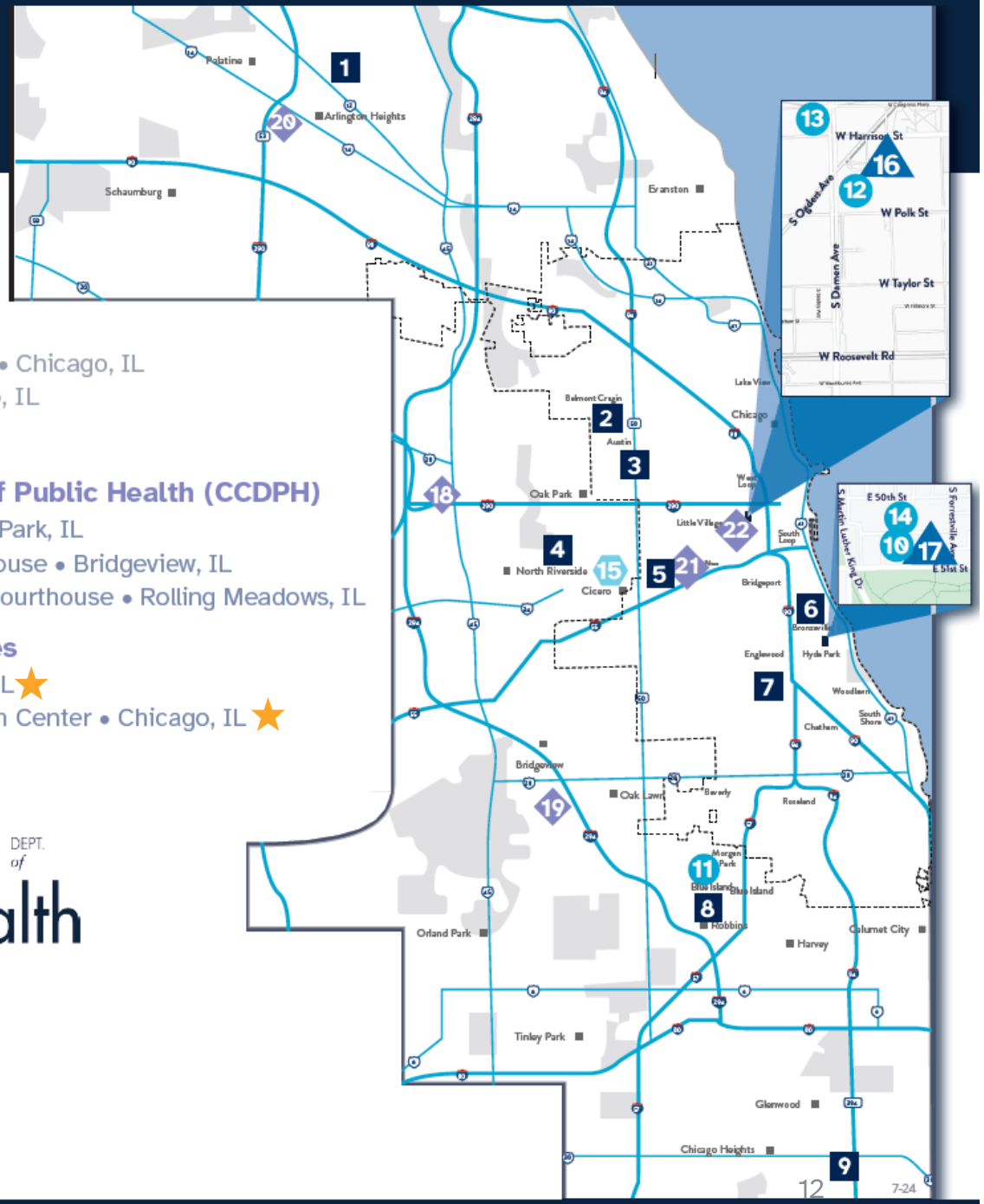
18. CCDPH Main Office • Forest Park, IL
19. CCDPH at Bridgeview Courthouse • Bridgeview, IL
20. CCDPH at Rolling Meadows Courthouse • Rolling Meadows, IL

Correctional Health Services

21. Cook County Jail • Chicago, IL ★
22. Juvenile Temporary Detention Center • Chicago, IL ★

Cook County DEPT. of Public Health

CountyCare
A MEDICAID HEALTH PLAN



Severe Maternal Morbidity Rate (SMMR)

Cook County SMMR

- High SMMR (1 of 7 counties)
- No clear geographic pattern

CCH SMM Case Review

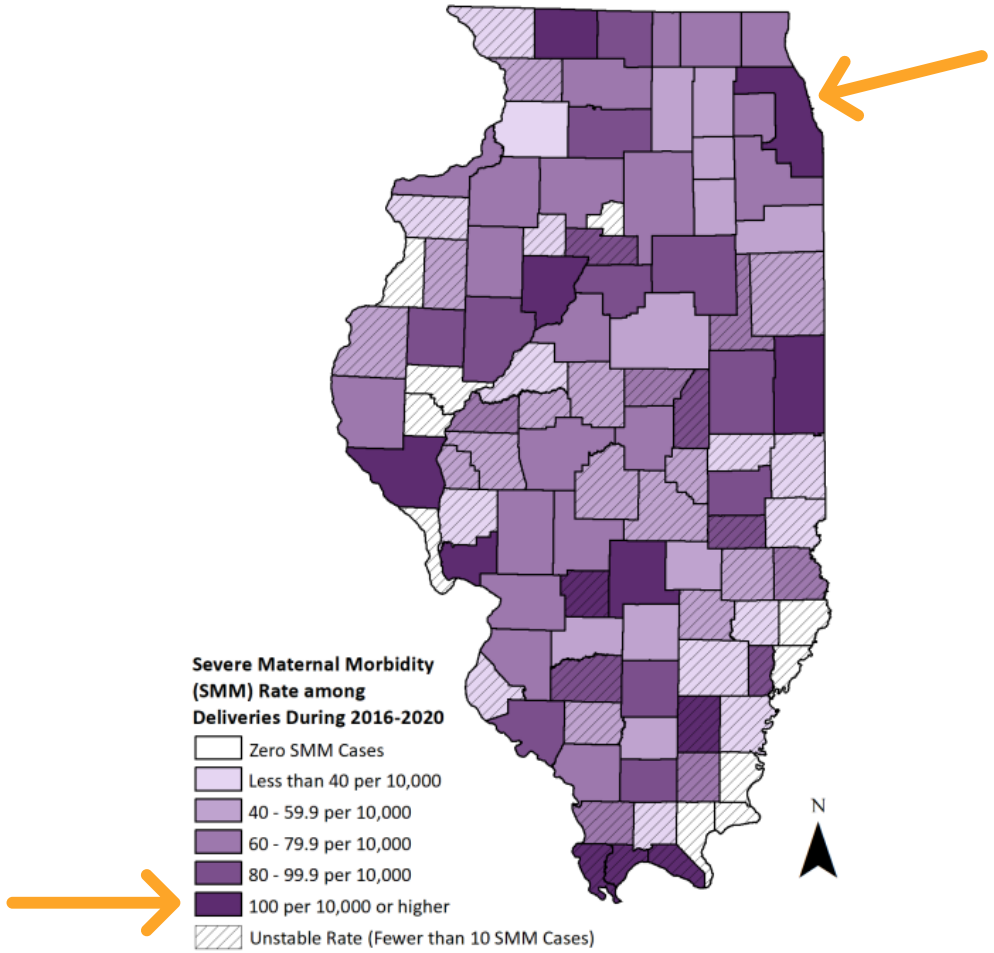
- Transfusion of 4 units of blood
- ICU admission

State reporting requirement (within 7 days)

To explore county differences in a rare event like severe maternal morbidity, five years of data were combined to improve statistical reliability.[46] During 2016-2020, 49 of Illinois' 102 counties had at least 10 cases of severe maternal morbidity to support reliable rate estimates; only these 49 counties are described below.

During 2016-2020, the severe maternal morbidity rate varied across counties (Figure 16), ranging from a low of 39.0 per 10,000 births in Whiteside County to a high of 119.8 per 10,000 births in Pike County. Seven counties had a severe maternal morbidity rate of at least 100 per 10,000 births (Cook, Fayette, Jersey, Peoria, Pike, Stephenson, and Vermilion).

Figure 16. Severe maternal morbidity varies across Illinois but has no clear geographic pattern.



46 For the map in Figure 16, 2016-2020 data were combined to increase statistical reliability; note this differs from the time period (2018-2020) used for the rest of this section, including Figures 13, 14, and 15.

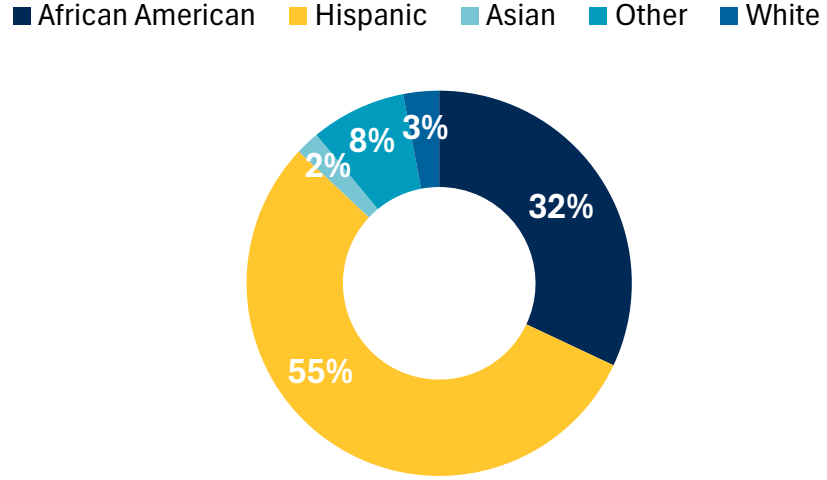
COOK COUNTY HEALTH

2023 Maternal Morbidity and Mortality Report, IL Dept of Public Health
Maternal Morbidity and Mortality

OB Risk Factors CY 2024

COOK COUNTY HEALTH

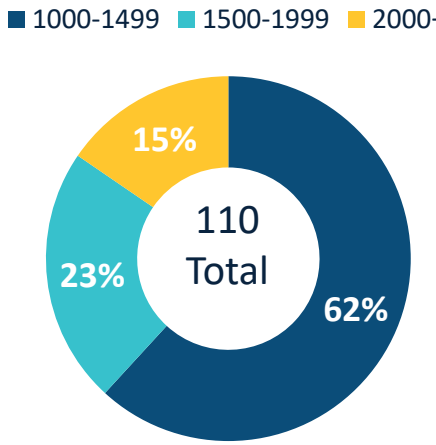
RACE/ETHNICITY BREAKOUT



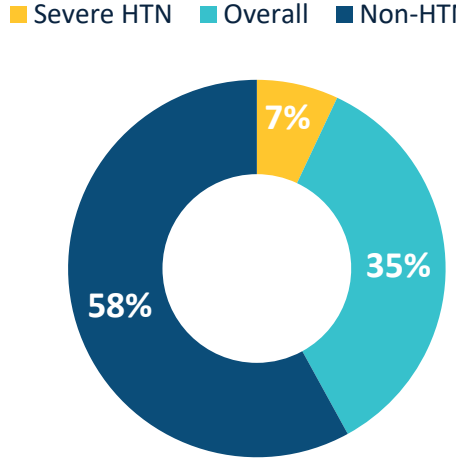
LEAPFROG MEASURES

TARGET	CY 22	CY 23	CY 24	NTSV C-Section Rate
< 23.9%	21.40%	23.20%	23.99%	
TARGET	CY 22	CY 23	CY 24	C-Section DVT Proph
>90%	97%	98%	100%	

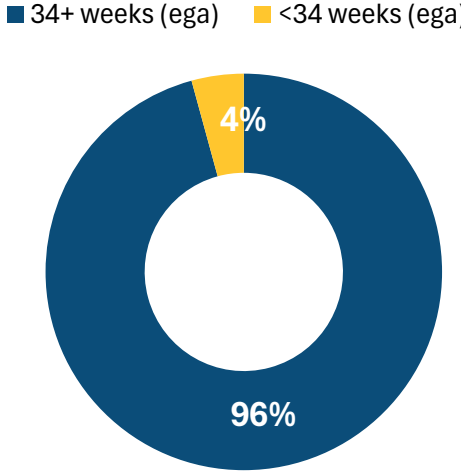
PPH



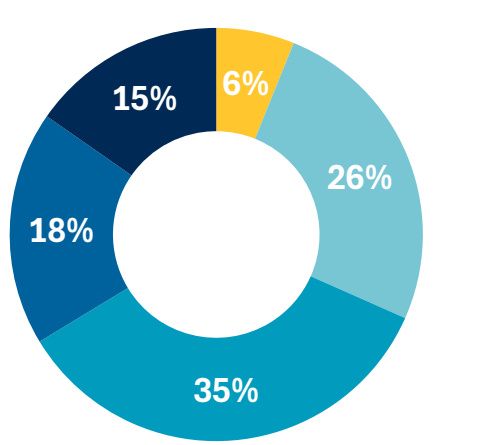
HYPERTENSION



PRETERM BIRTHS



BMI



*Data based on the 110 PPH in CY24, not total deliveries

The Women and Children's Service Line

Comprehensive Women's Care

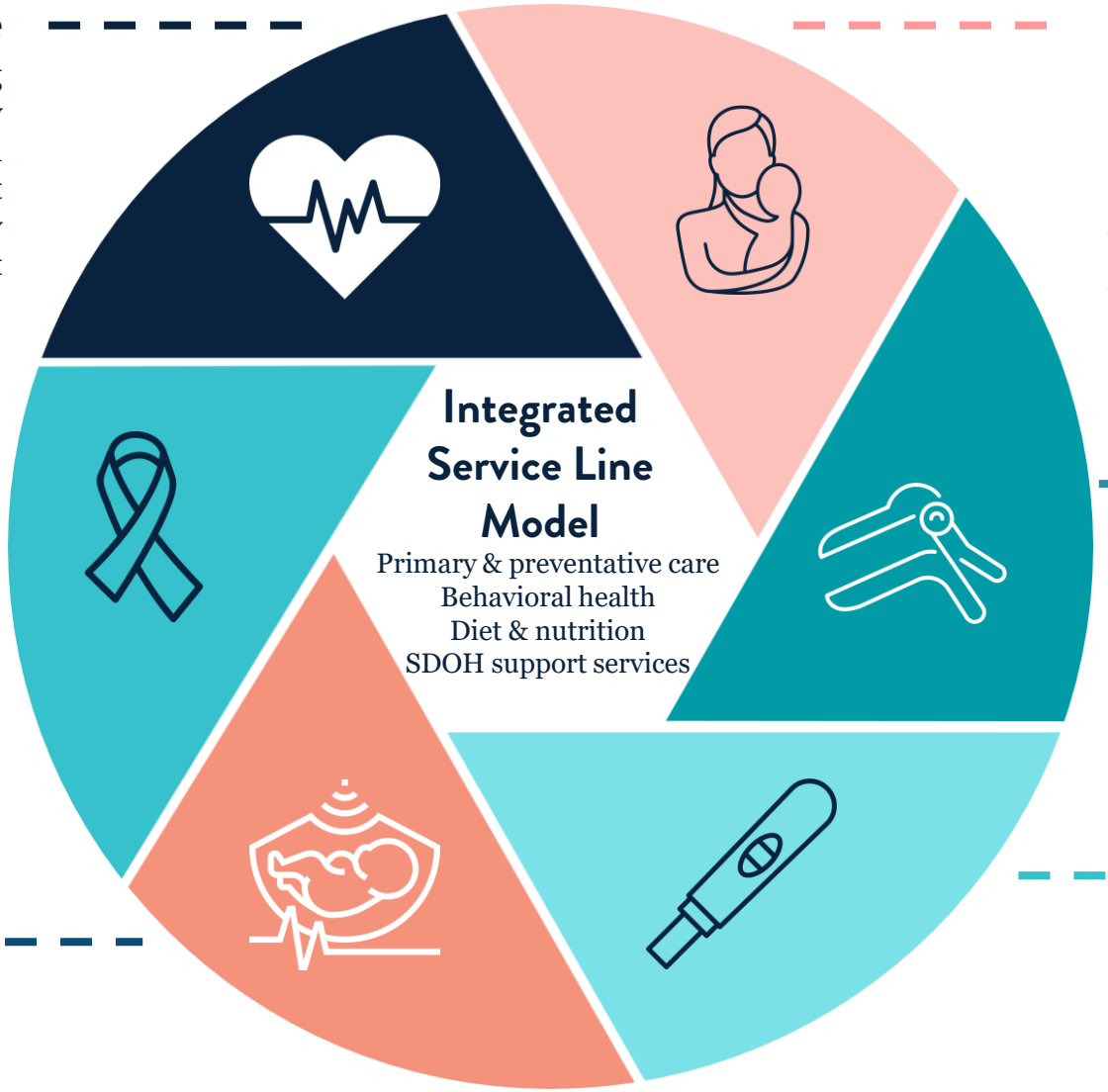
Menopause counseling
Urogynecology
Colorectal
Nutrition and weight management
Women's cardiology
Breast cancer screening & management

Women's Health & Screening

Breast exams and cancer screenings
Routine service screenings
Fibroid management
Pelvic floor disorder management
Medication assistance program

Obstetrics

Prenatal care
Maternal Fetal Medicine
Labor & Delivery/Postpartum
Newborn baby prep education & classes
Breastfeeding support
Breastfeeding counseling and support
Family planning and postpartum contraception
Antenatal Testing Unit



Pediatrics

NICU & PICU
Newborn & Postnatal care & checkups
WIC & other social support services
Well child visits – Primary Care
Adolescent Health
Pediatric Specialty referrals
Youth focused health & wellness classes
Immunizations (HPV Gardasil)
Pediatric Psychiatry/Behavioral Health

Gynecology

Routine gynecology visits
Routine pap smears
STI testing, education, and prevention
Contraception education and provision
Specialty referrals
Immunizations (HPV Gardasil)
Fertility referrals (IVF)

Reproductive Health Services

Contraceptive counseling
Reproductive life planning
STI testing, education, and treatment
Pregnancy termination

Doula Program Update:

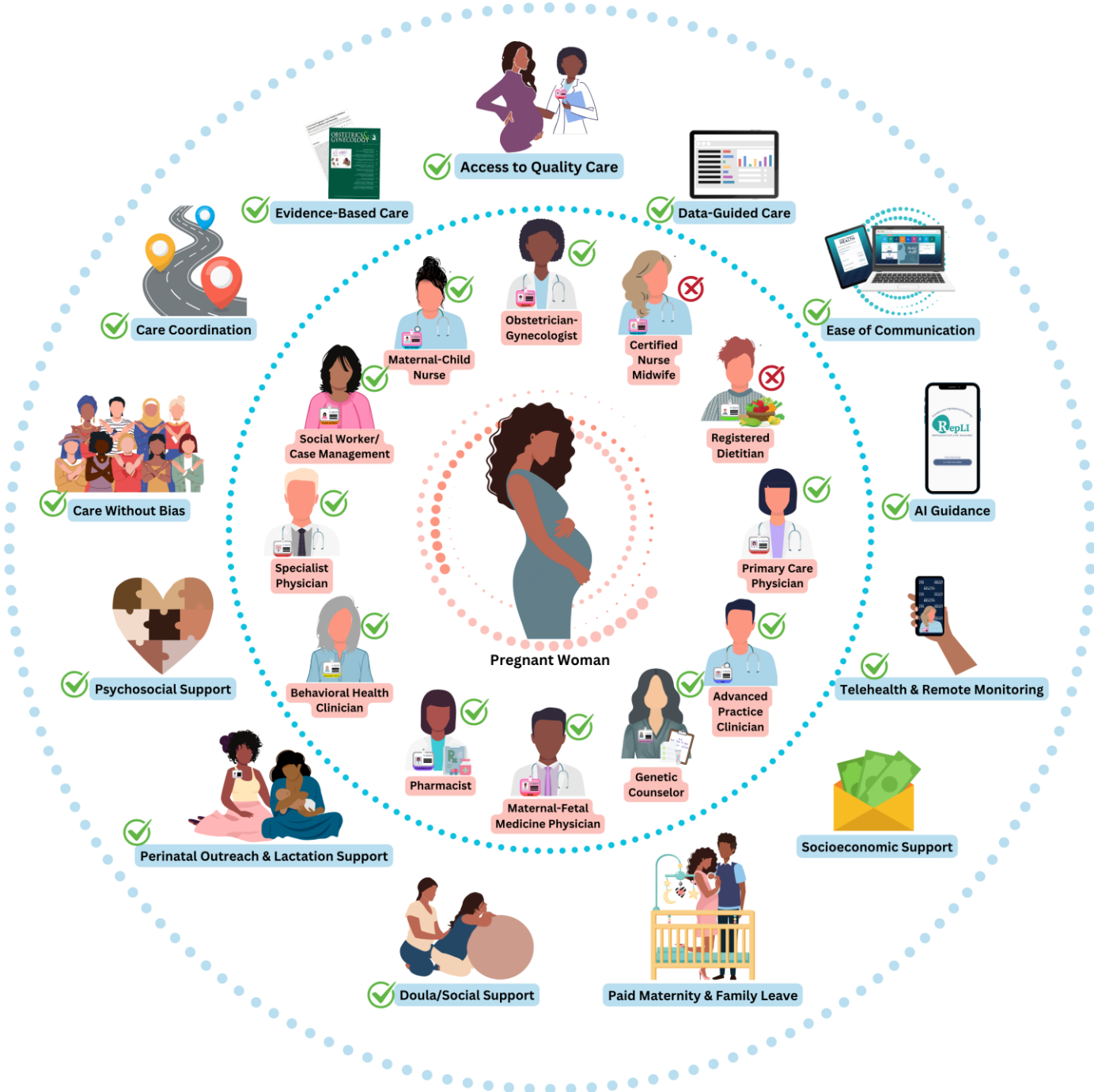
Program Model:

As primary supports to mom's doulas are expected:

- Attend/participate in a minimum of 50% of prenatal visits,
- Be present during the labor and delivery period as requested by birthing person,
- Be present at 50% postpartum visits and the initial newborn visit that follows the birth
- Doulas may also be asked to participate in home visits.
- Mandatory participation in case reviews with multidisciplinary team that occur monthly at Cook County Health.
- Weekly visits or virtual check-ins after post-partum with CCH home visitor until 6-8 weeks.

Metric High-Level Categories:

- Patient Feedback
- Attended Deliveries
- Gestational age and chronic medical condition contact
- Birth outcomes
- Outpatient appointments



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Quality Initiatives

Current Care Elements and Services
Data-Guided Care
• Database/dashboards
• Severe Morbidity Mortality Review (SMMR)
Evidence-based care (California Maternal Quality Care Collaborative Safety Bundles)
• PPH (annual training and simulation)
• Hypertension (emergency medication algorithms & inter-departmental collab PP/HTN clinic)
• Maternal Sepsis* (finalizing safety bundle)
Access to Quality Care
• Eight ACHN clinics
Ease of Communication with Care Team
• Stroger L/D 24/7

COOK COUNTY HEALTH

Cook County Dept. of Public Health

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Cermak Correctional Health

Correctional Health Perspective

Services Provided

Primary Care clinics available to all individuals

STI screening offered to all patients during intake process

Perinatal Service – prenatal clinic for pregnant and postpartum

Medication Assisted Treatment Services (MAT)

Termination care

Family planning services

- Gynecology Clinic
  (staffed by Stroger Attendings & two Cermak PA's) – colposcopy on site
- Ultrasound – OB for dating only
- Referrals to Stroger Hospital for Maternal-Fetal Medicine, antepartum ultrasound and delivery

Services Provided

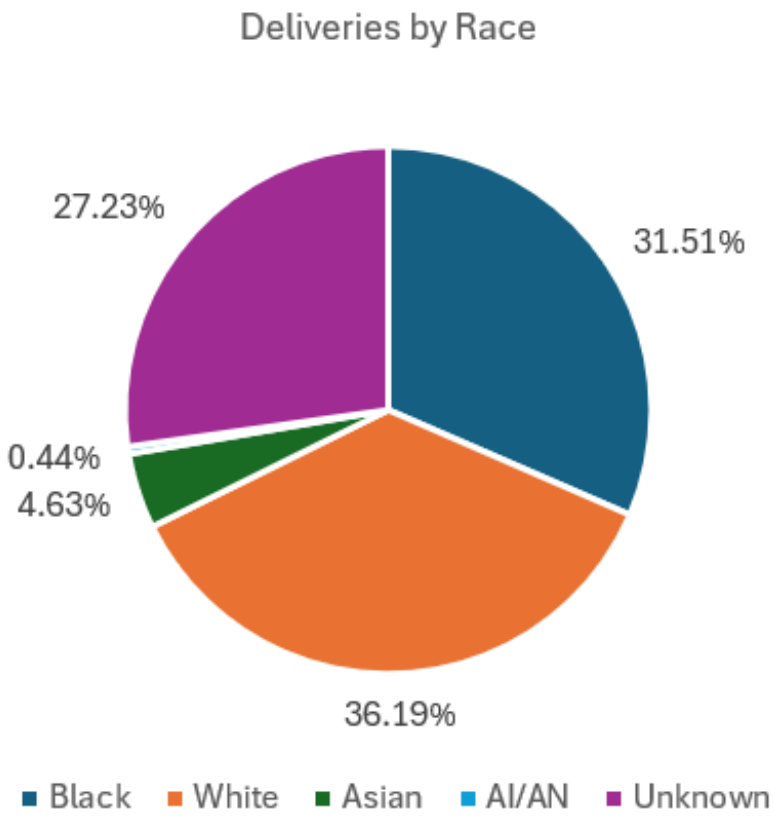
- Approximately 6% of incarcerated individuals are cis female
- Census –370 as of 05/27/25
- Number of pregnant persons: 333 unique individuals noted to be pregnant from 1/1/23 to present
  - Average less than 3 birthing persons on a given day.
- All pregnant persons are housed in Cermak's Special Care Unit with 24/7 physician and nursing care
- Pregnant persons are offered special diet which includes nutrition support, healthy options, as well as Liquid supplements (Boost/Ensure)

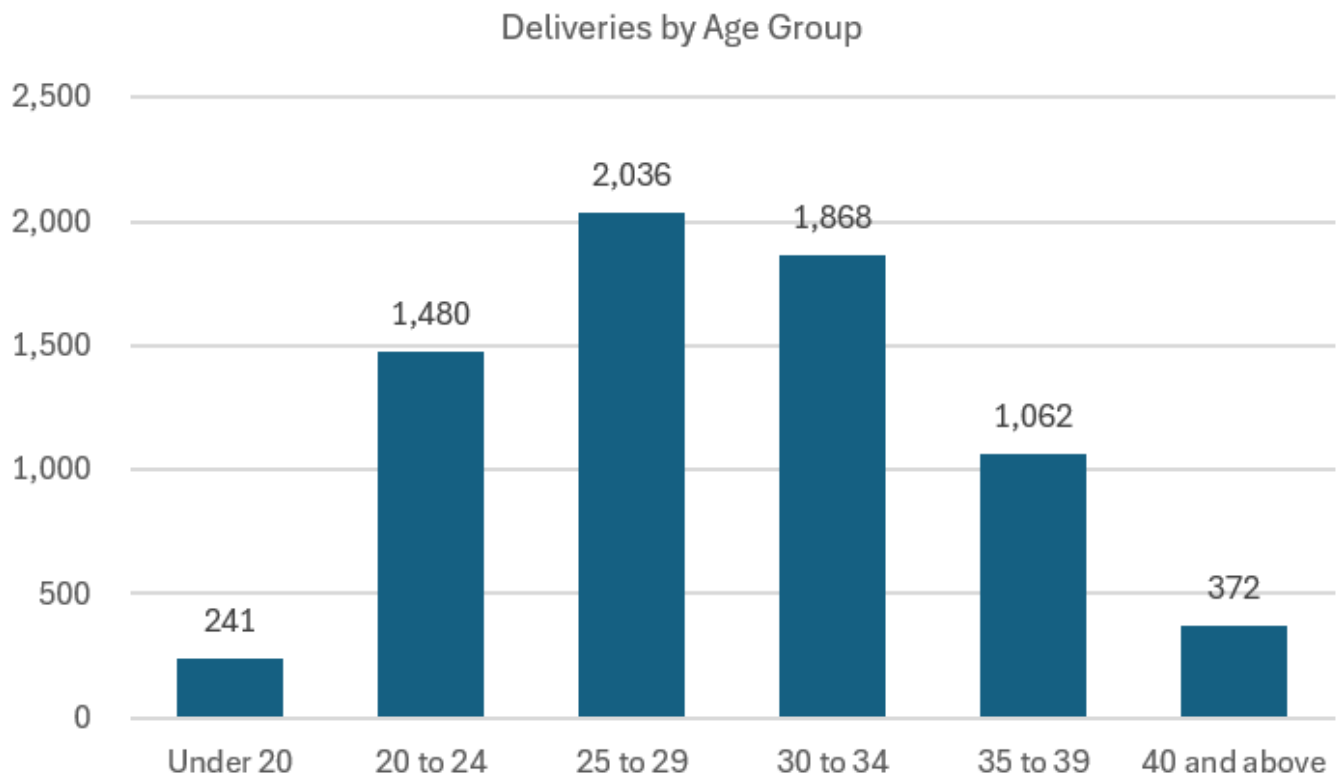
Health Plan Perspective

COOK COUNTY HEALTH

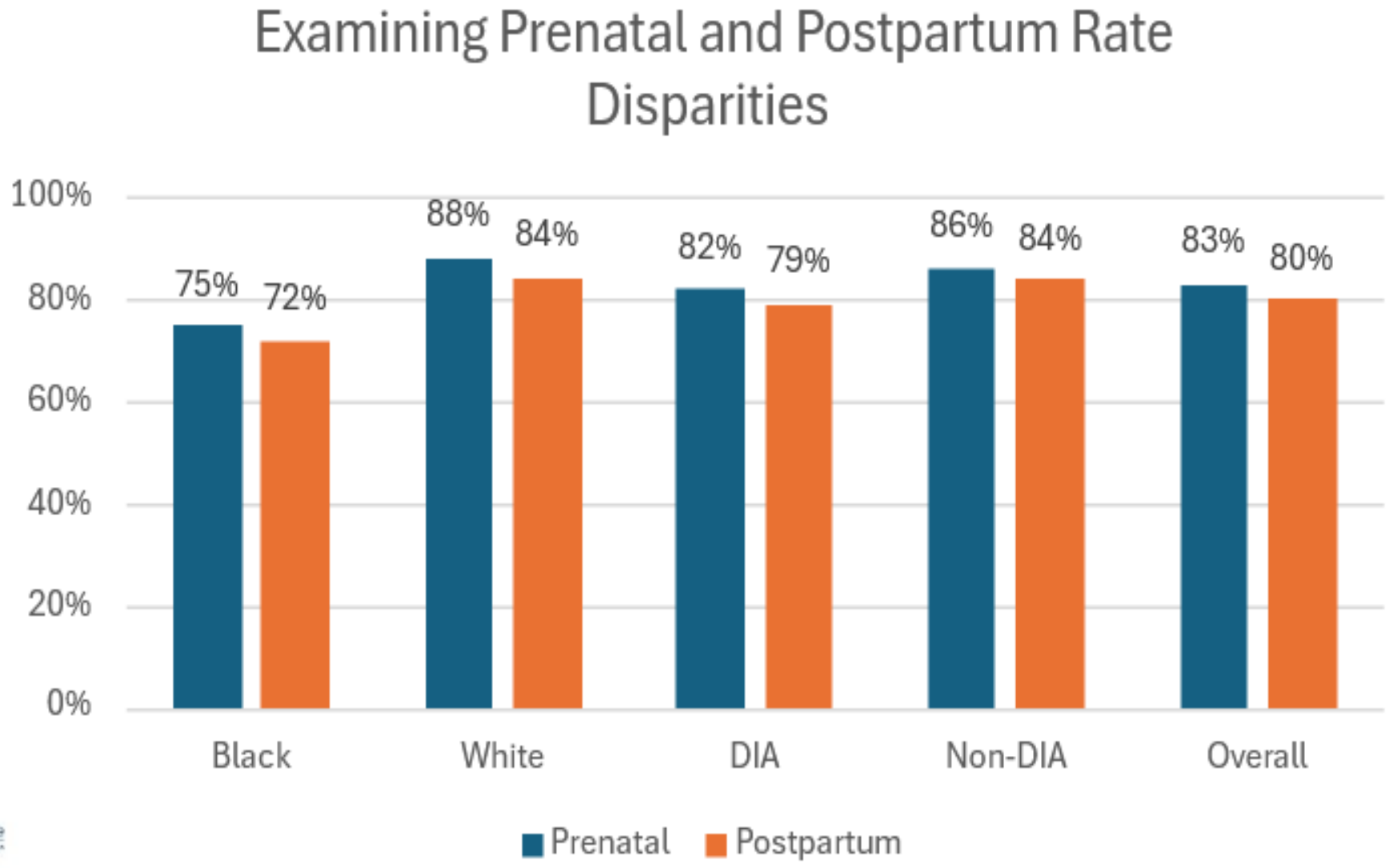
Data Overview: 2024 Deliveries

- In 2024, there were **7,059** deliveries among CountyCare members
  - Approximately **3 in 4** pregnant members live in DIA zip codes
  - **27.57%** were Caesarean section





Prenatal and Postpartum Care (PPC)



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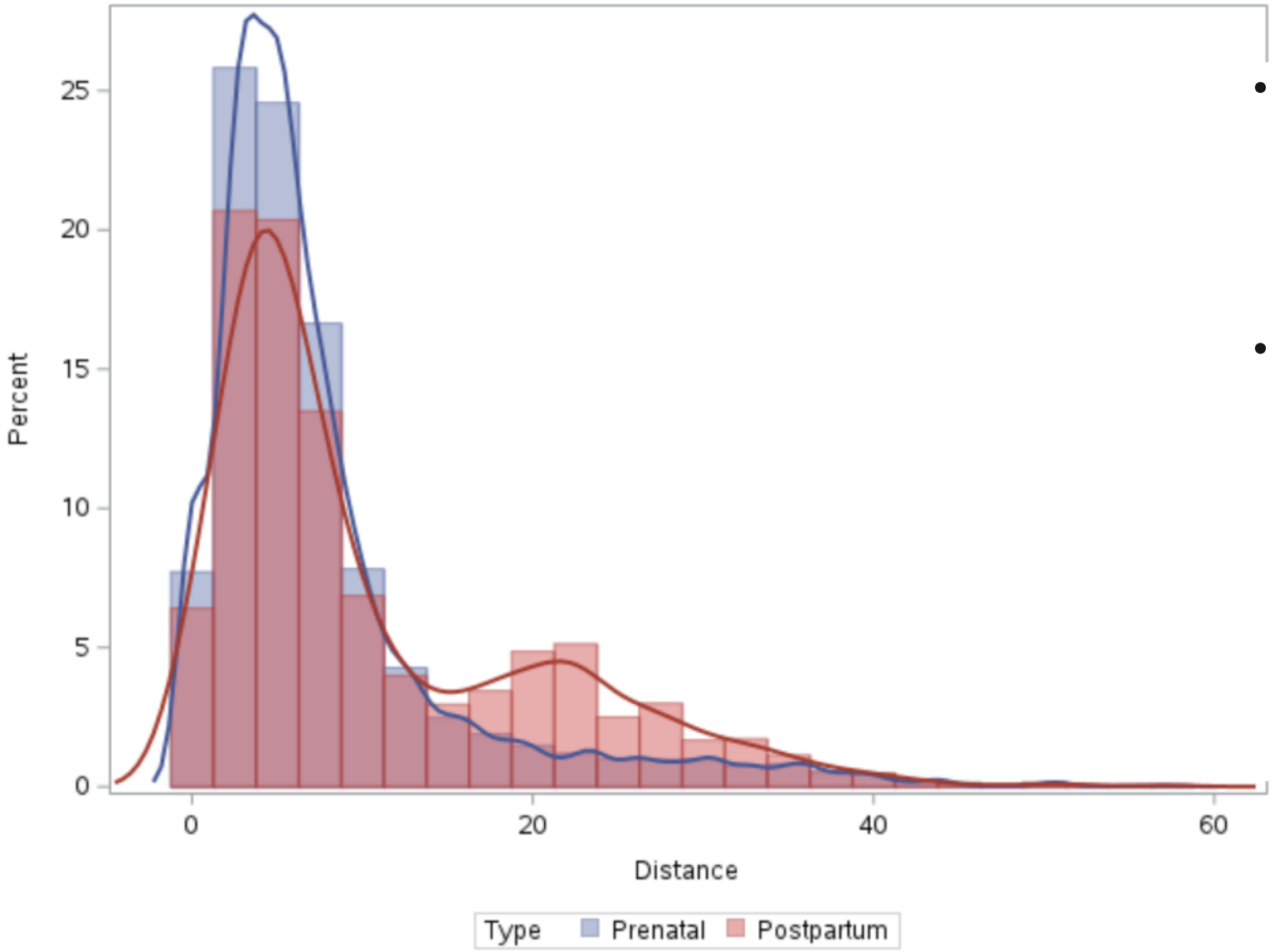
Analysis: Distance Traveled



- **Key Finding**: Members not necessarily going back to medical home for postpartum care. Travel distance (in miles) is longer for postpartum care.
- **Actions:** Shared key findings with CBO partners and facilitated discussion activity. Launched call campaign to connect members to postpartum care, with scripting around member choice of provider. Pursuing RFP for population health with focus on maternal child health.

Member Outreach: PPC

Brighter Beginnings text campaign

Texts highlighting Brighter Beginnings program, rewards and benefits around pregnancy

Audience: All women of reproductive age

Prenatal Care phone outreach

Calls to make sure members are attending prenatal care, connect to care coordination as needed

Audience: All pregnant members

Postpartum Care Gap text campaign

Reminder texts about importance of postpartum care, rewards around attending visit

Audience: All postpartum members with no postpartum appointment in system

Postpartum Care Gaps phone outreach

Calls to make sure members are attending postpartum care, reminding about car seat and Sleep Safe Kit

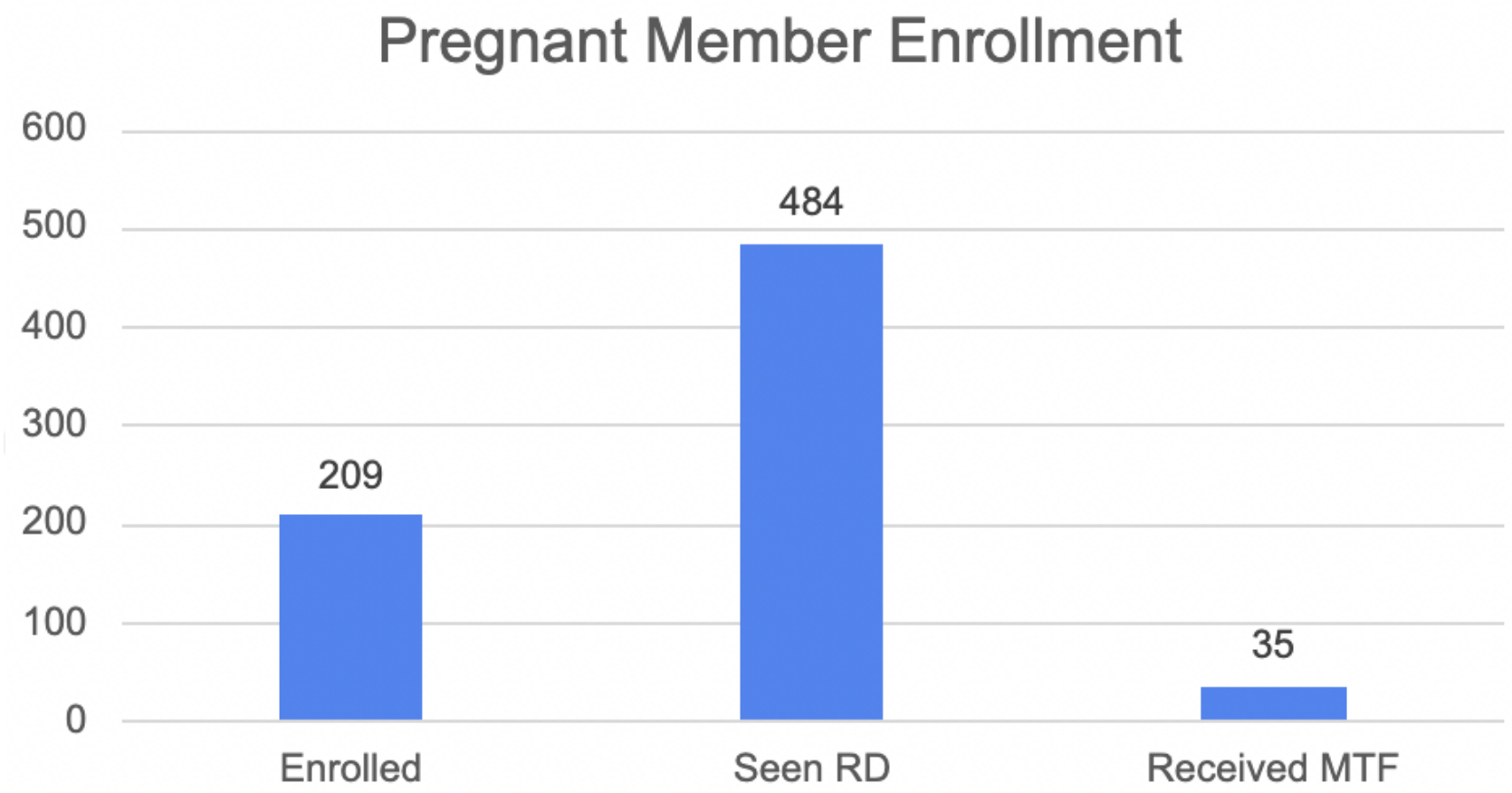
Audience: All postpartum members with no postpartum appointment in system

Progress Made: PPC

Measure	2023 Rate	2024 Rate	Change
Prenatal	86.89%	88.08%	+1.19
Postpartum	81.64%	83.85%	+2.21

- Prenatal Care anticipated to reach 4 star NCQA rating (consistent with 2023)
- Postpartum Care anticipated to reach 4 star NCQA rating for 2024 (up from 3 stars in 2023)

FoodCare Utilization



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Collaboration

Mutual training for external MCH groups

- CountyCare presents about Brighter Beginnings to community partners, MCH workgroups and hosts partner presentations for staff
  - Example: Working with ConnectHome Visiting Chicago to train care coordinators on services, referral process

Community partner events

- Promote partner MCH-related events to members via care management
- Host table at partner MCH-related events, sig wards, FoodCare in-person
- Examples: South Side community baby showe

Evidence-Based Program Updates

- CountyCare partnered with Illinois Contraceptive Access Now! (ICAN!) to create contraception guides
- CountyCare removed 4 visit requirement from Sleep Safe Kit extra benefit based on latest SUID reports and community partner feedback

MCH Workgroups

- Family Connects Community Action Board
- March of Dimes workgroups
- Start Early/Head Start

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A MEDICAID HEALTH PLAN

Community Baby Showers

CountyCare hosted two **community baby showers** on the south and west sides for pregnant and postpartum members

Driven by data: MCH team examined PPC rates by zip code and selected zip codes where PPC rates (both prenatal and postpartum) are lower to determine target audience

Unique opportunity to **directly provide assistance** (ordering car seat and Sleep Safe kit, signing up for care coordination, sharing information about Brighter Beginnings and community resources)

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Baby Showers at a Glance

Fall 2024

- September 28th at Provident Hospital
- **19** members attended
- 6 community partners
- Presentations on postpartum care, mental health

Spring 2025

- May 17th at Sinai Community Institute
- **41** members attended
- 4 community partners
- Presentations on safe sleep, importance of postpartum, well-child care
- "Clear the Crib" challenge

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Fall Community Baby Shower

COOK COUNTY HEALTH

CountyCare

Spring Community Baby Shower

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What's Next?

- RFP for Maternal Child Health
- Continued Implementation of Doulas and Lactation Counselors
- Partnership with HFS Health Transformation Collaboratives

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Thank you